

Pharmacological evaluation and kinetics of *in vitro* drug release efficacy of biofabricated silver nanoparticles using medicinally important

Justicia neesii Ramamoorthy

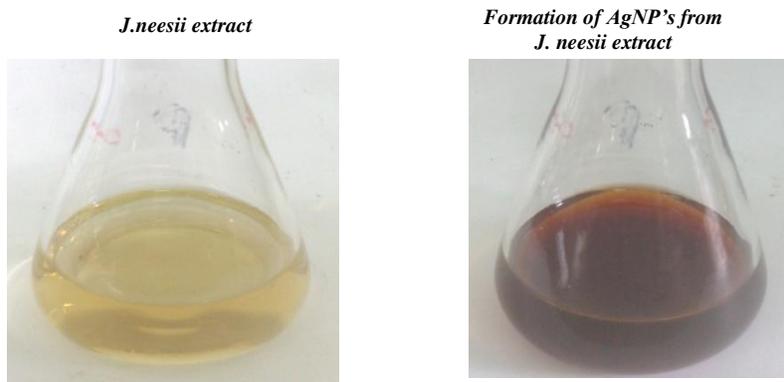
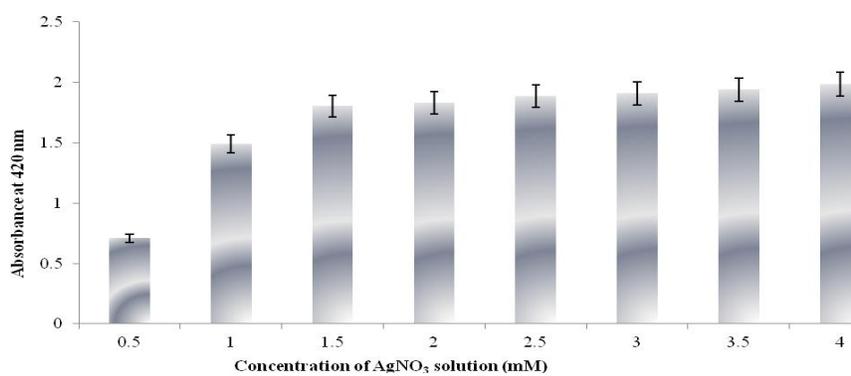
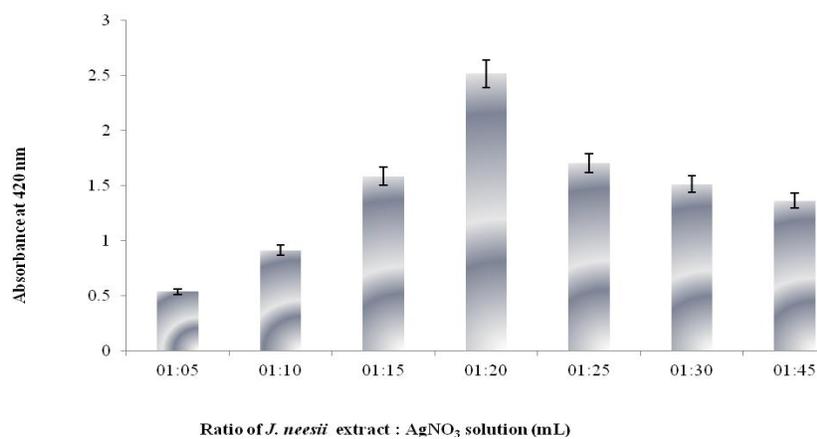
Yasmin Khambhaty* & Suryakiran Bondada

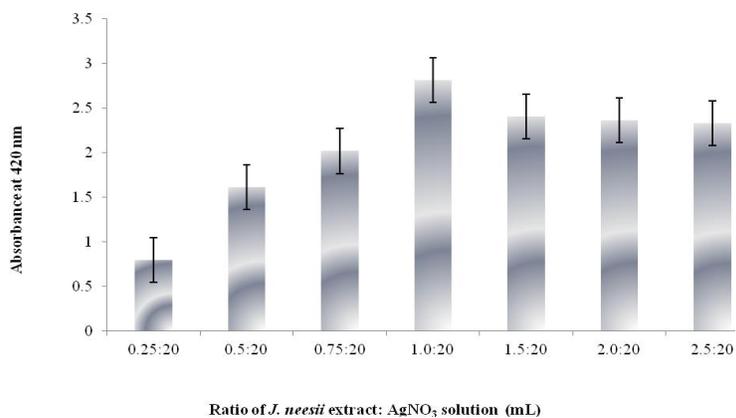
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Supplementary Data

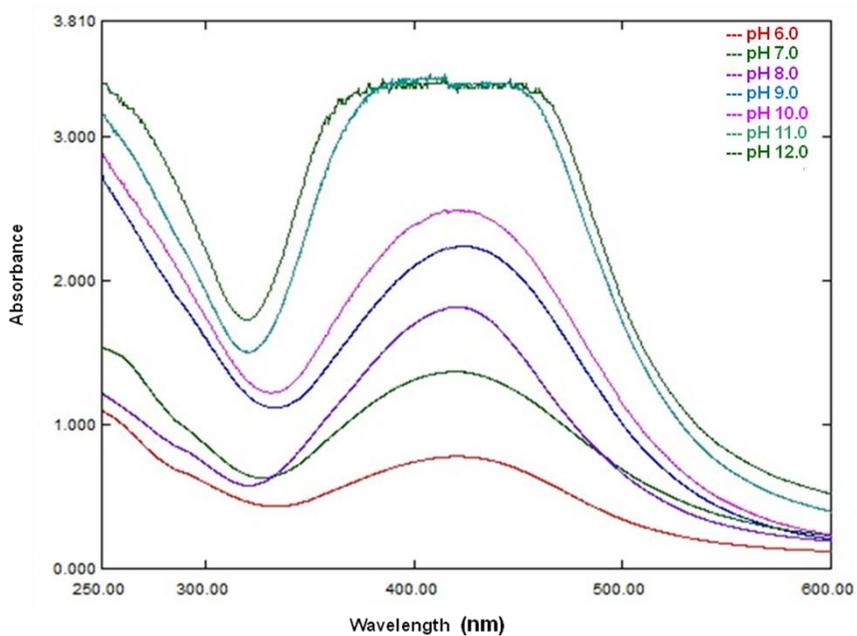
Suppl. Table S1 — Release kinetics of the AgNPs synthesized from *Justicia neesii* extract at pH 4.6 and pH 7.4

| Time (h) | % drug released | % Drug unreleased | Log % Drug unreleased | $\sqrt{\text{time}}$ | log t | log % drug released |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|
| pH 4.6 | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 100 | 2 | 0 | | |
| 0.5 | 12.33 | 87.67 | 1.942 | 0.707 | -0.301 | 1.090 |
| 1 | 23.42 | 76.58 | 1.884 | 1 | 0 | 1.369 |
| 1.5 | 28.85 | 71.15 | 1.852 | 1.224 | 0.176 | 1.460 |
| 2 | 31.36 | 68.64 | 1.836 | 1.414 | 0.301 | 1.496 |
| 3 | 38.42 | 61.58 | 1.789 | 1.732 | 0.477 | 1.584 |
| 4 | 42.51 | 57.49 | 1.761 | 2 | 0.602 | 1.628 |
| 5 | 51.26 | 48.74 | 1.687 | 2.236 | 0.698 | 1.709 |
| 6 | 62.43 | 37.57 | 1.574 | 2.449 | 0.778 | 1.795 |
| 7 | 65.21 | 34.79 | 1.541 | 2.645 | 0.845 | 1.814 |
| 8 | 78.72 | 21.28 | 1.327 | 2.828 | 0.903 | 1.896 |
| 9 | 80.91 | 19.09 | 1.280 | 3 | 0.954 | 1.908 |
| 10 | 83.28 | 16.72 | 1.223 | 3.162 | 1 | 1.920 |
| 11 | 88.01 | 11.99 | 1.078 | 3.316 | 1.041 | 1.944 |
| 12 | 92.27 | 7.73 | 0.888 | 3.464 | 1.079 | 1.965 |
| At pH 7.4 | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 100 | 2 | 0 | | |
| 0.5 | 1.89 | 98.11 | 1.991 | 0.707 | -0.301 | 0.278 |
| 1 | 2.34 | 97.66 | 1.989 | 1 | 0 | 0.369 |
| 1.5 | 2.86 | 97.14 | 1.987 | 1.224 | 0.176 | 0.456 |
| 2 | 3.29 | 96.71 | 1.985 | 1.414 | 0.301 | 0.519 |
| 3 | 3.92 | 96.08 | 1.982 | 1.732 | 0.477 | 0.593 |
| 4 | 4.19 | 95.81 | 1.981 | 2 | 0.602 | 0.622 |
| 5 | 5.90 | 94.10 | 1.973 | 2.236 | 0.698 | 0.770 |
| 6 | 6.18 | 93.82 | 1.972 | 2.449 | 0.778 | 0.790 |
| 7 | 7.80 | 92.20 | 1.964 | 2.645 | 0.845 | 0.892 |
| 8 | 8.29 | 91.71 | 1.962 | 2.828 | 0.903 | 0.918 |
| 9 | 8.87 | 91.13 | 1.959 | 3 | 0.954 | 0.947 |
| 10 | 9.03 | 90.97 | 1.958 | 3.162 | 1 | 0.955 |
| 11 | 9.82 | 90.18 | 1.955 | 3.316 | 1.041 | 0.992 |
| 12 | 10.46 | 89.54 | 1.952 | 3.464 | 1.079 | 1.019 |

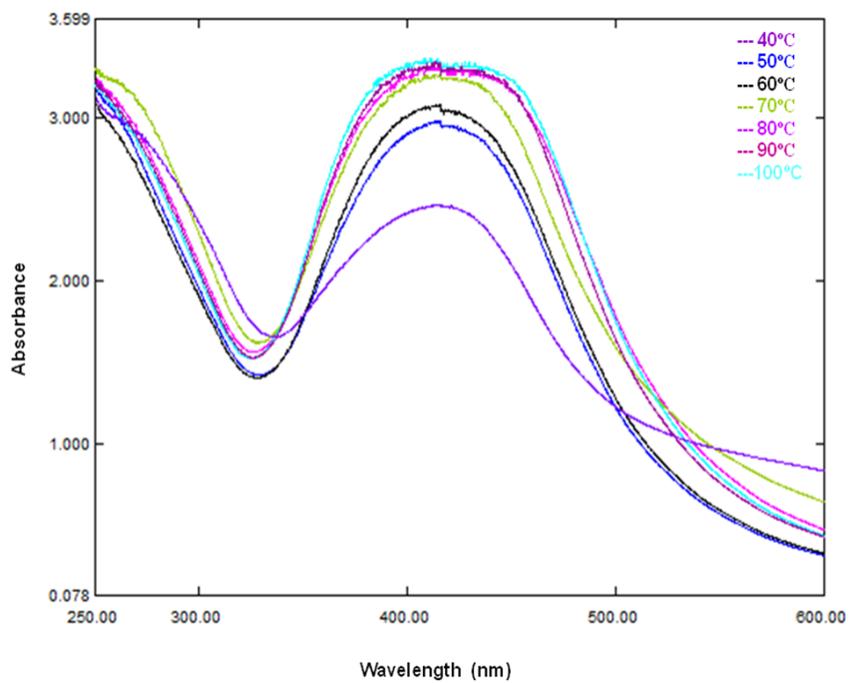
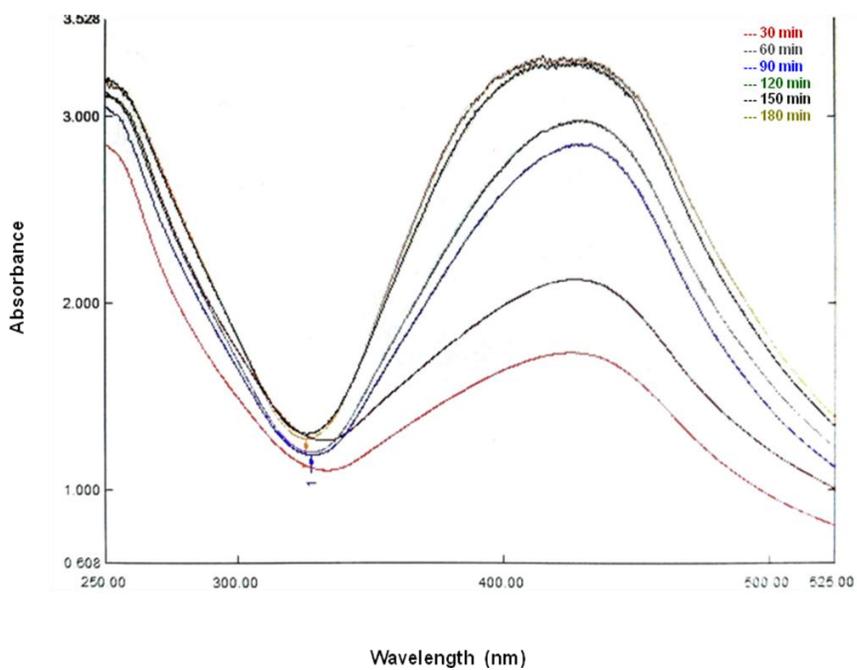
Suppl. Fig. S1 — Colour change in *Justicia neesii* extract due to AgNPs formationSuppl. Fig. S2 — Effect of different AgNO₃ concentrations on formation of AgNPs using *Justicia neesii* extractSuppl. Fig. S3 — Effect of different volumes of 1.0 mM AgNO₃ solution on formation of AgNPs using *Justicia neesii* extract

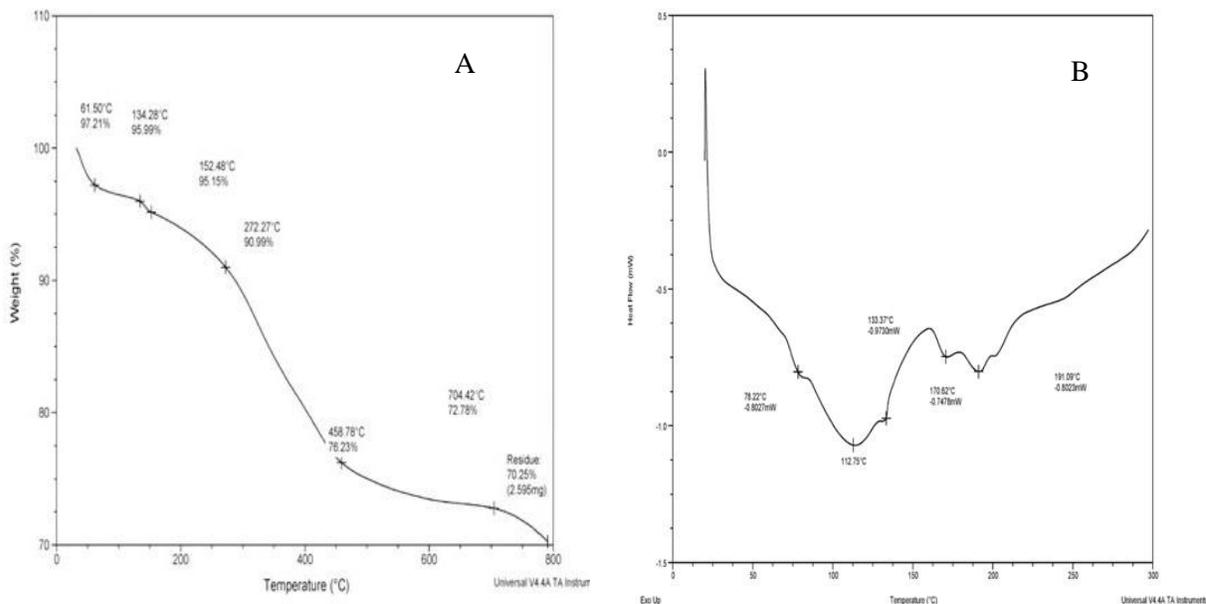


Suppl. Fig. S4 — Effect of different volumes of *Justicia neesii* extract on formation of AgNPs

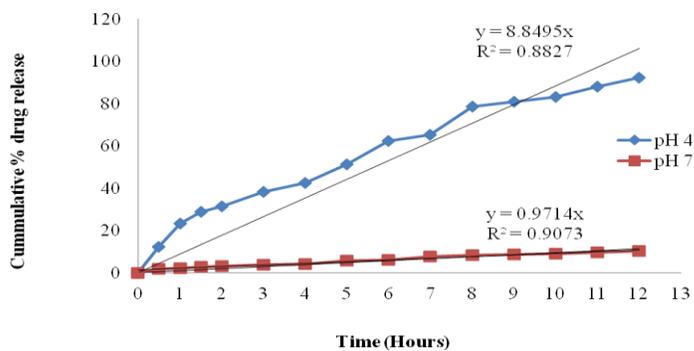


Suppl. Fig. S5 — Effect of different pH on formation of AgNPs from *Justicia neesii* extract

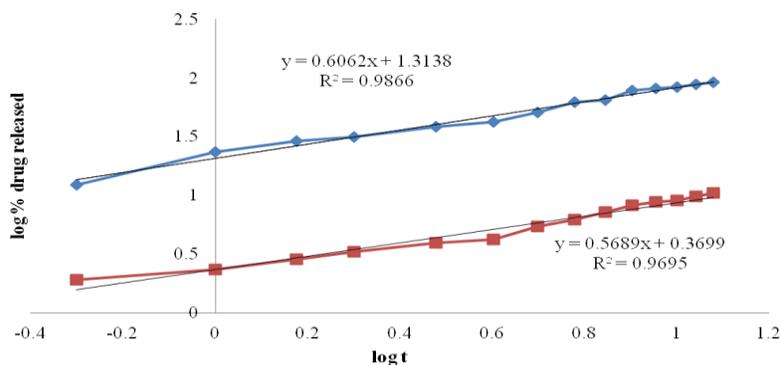
Suppl. Fig. S6 — Effect of different temperatures on formation of AgNPs from *Justicia neesii* extractSuppl. Fig. S7 — Effect of incubation time on the synthesis of AgNPs from *Justicia neesii* extract



Suppl. Fig. S8 — (A) TGA; (B) and DSC curves of AgNPs synthesized from *Justicia nesii* extract



Suppl. Fig. S9 — Zero order plots of drug release kinetics loaded onto AgNPs synthesized from *Justicia nesii* extract at pH 4.6 and pH 7.4



Suppl. Fig. S10 — Peppas plots of drug release kinetics loaded onto AgNPs synthesized from *Justicia nesii* extract at pH 4.6 and pH 7.4