



An ethnobotanical survey of medicinal plants in Biga (Çanakkale-Turkey)

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Supplementary Material 1 — Appendix A. Ethnobotanical Information Forms

Date of interview:
Participant:
Name and surname:
Age and sex:
Place of residence:
Duration of residence:
Address/ Telephone:
Educational level:
Plant:
Number:
Collecting place:
Vernacular name:
Ailments treated/therapeutic effect:
Part used:
Preparation:
Administration:
External Internal Other
Dosage:
Duration of treatment:
Side effect:
Cultivated plant Wild plant
Other knowledge:

Supplementary Table 1 — Medicinal plants used in Biga

Family/Botanical name (Voucher number)	Vernacular (Local) name in Biga	Part used	Preparation, administration	Ailments treated, therapeutic effect**	UV (use value)	Reported literature uses***
Aizoaceae						
<i>Mesembryanthemum cordifolium</i> L.f. *	Buz çiçeği	L	Crushed and dropped into the ear, ext.	Earache	0.04	-
Amaryllidaceae						
<i>Allium cepa</i> L.*	Soğan	Bu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Freshly bulb as compress, ext. Grated and squeezed, int. Grated and squeezed, dropped into the nostril, ext. Smelled, ext. Crushed with olive as compress, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wound, burns Diarrhea, antiseptic Epilepsy Syncope Wounds 	0.22	Panaris, wound, luxatio (22), gastrointestinal diseases, renal colic, menstrual pain (15)
<i>Allium sativum</i> L.*	Sarımsak	Bu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Crushed as ointment, ext. Crushed with salt as ointment, ext. Crushed with yoghurt, eaten. Waiting with lemon juice for 1 month, int., before breakfast 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bee sting, bug bite, skin cancer Wart Snakebite Hypercholesterolemia 	0.18	Earache (4,8,19), ovary diseases, hair restorer (19,20), bee sting (4,22), cold, flu (13,15), hemorrhoids (18), bug bite, colic, anti-inflammatory (22), antihypertensive (4,13,22,24), intestinal parasitic (24), diabetes (15)
Apiaceae						
<i>Daucus carota</i> L. (ISTO 36795)	Ayıp otu, Edep haya otu	Fl Fr	Decoction, int.	Antibiotic, kidney pain	0.02	Diabetes, hemorrhoids (4), hypoglycemic (12), gynecological diseases (21), eye disorders (3), diuretic (10)
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. (ISTO 36797)	Kokar ot, Rezene	L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Infusion, int. Decoction as a bath for eyes, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carminative Eye pain 	0.07	Carminative (2), stomach ailments (2,8,19), digestive (2,19), cancer, hypertension, nodule (8), eyes blurry and itching (13), cough, abdominal pain (25), gastrointestinal diseases, rheumatism (15)
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>ternatum</i> (Velen.) Brummitt (ISTO 36797)	Hemoroit otu, Mayasilotu	R	Infusion, int. Decoction, int. and at the same time affected area is exposed to the vapour of the hot decoction bath, ext.	Hemorrhoids	0.01	-
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill.) Fuss *	Maydanoz	Ae	Decoction, int.	Diuretic, kidney stones	0.09	Diuretic (10,13), abdominal pain (13), kidney stones (18,22,26), kidney pain (13,22), diabetes, prophylactic (18), urethritis, hypercholesterolemia (26)

Araceae						
<i>Arum maculatum</i> L. (ISTO 37306)	Yılan yastığı	T	Swallowed (tubers kept in milk for 1 week and milk is changed every day)	Hemorrhoids	0.10	Headache, hemorrhoids (22), intestinal parasites, breathlessness, alopecia (11)
		Fr	Swallowed	Eczema, erysipelas		
Asparagaceae						
<i>Ornithogalum montanum</i> Cyr. [<i>Ornithogalum montanum</i> Cirillo] (ISTO 36835)	Yılan soğanı	Bu	Freshly eaten	Stomach ailments, hemorrhoids	0.07	-
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L. var. <i>aculeatus</i> L. [<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L.] (ISTO 37300)	Tavşanmemesi	R Fr	Decoction (root), int. Fruits eaten	Hemorrhoids	0.01	Uroclepsia (for babies) (13), eczema (18), diabetes (11)
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L. var. <i>angustifolius</i> Boiss. [<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L.] (ISTO 37301)	Tavşanmemesi	R Fr	Decoction (root), int. Fruits eaten	Hemorrhoids	0.01	Uroclepsia (for babies) (13), eczema (18), diabetes (11)
Asteraceae						
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L. *	Nergis	Fl		Varicosis	0.04	-
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i> L. var. <i>benedictus</i> [<i>Centaurea benedicta</i> (L.) L.] (ISTO 36748)	Yılanotu	Ae	Crushed, and macerated in water, ext.	Snake bite, bug bite	0.04	Kidney stones (4,13,15,19), antipyretic, hemorrhoids (13; 15), sedative (13), kidney pain, anorexia, appetizing, diaphoretic, hypertension, tachycardia (15)
<i>Crepis zacintha</i> (L.) Babc. (ISTO 36826)	Sigil out	Fr	Dry fruits as a pill, int.	Wart	0.03	-
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i> subsp. <i>barrelieri</i> (Ten.) Nyman (ISTO 36820)	Altın çiçeği, Altın otu	Ae	• Infusion, with or without lemon, int. • Decoction, int.	• Gallbladder diseases, prostate, gynecological diseases, kidney diseases, • urinary diseases Urinary diseases	0.09	Kidney stones (8), stomach ailments (19)
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L. var. <i>recutita</i> (L.) Grierson [<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.] (ISTO 36750)	Babaçya, Papaty	C	• Infusion, int. • Infusion, as vapour inhalation	• Sore throat, cough, shortness of breath, stomachache, carminative, nausea, constipation, leg pain • Sinusitis	0.28	Carminative (2,16), kidney pain, antipyretic, tonsillitis, gingivitis (2), cold (2,6,11,16,22), abdominal pain (4,5), stomach ailments, cardiac diseases (4), cough (4,6,22,26), hemorrhoids (20), diabetes (16,20), digestive (18,19), constipation, bronchitis (16,18), to clean face and eyes (for babies), eye-strain (18), sedative (11,19), malaria (19), flu (11,15,16), gastrointestinal diseases, headache, respiratory tract diseases, cancer (15), asthma,

<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn. (ISTO 36751)	Eşek dikeneni	Sd	Infusion, int.	Liver diseases	0.02	sinusitis, throat cancer, intestinal spasm, dyspepsia, atherosclerosis, toothache (16), sore throat, alopecia (26), analgesic (11) Liver disease (11,13), rheumatism, hepatotonic (15,16), anorexia, appetizing, diuretic (15), local analgesic, cold, flu, headache, body warmers, epilepsy (16)
<i>Taraxacum aleppicum</i> Dahlst. (ISTO 37305)	Lotubile	Ae	Freshly eaten	Stomach ailments	0.04	-
Brassicaceae						
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L. *	Lahana	L	Heating on the stove and as compress, ext.	Knee pain, rheumatism	0.04	Ache treatment, wound, torsio, stomachache (22) Internal bleeding (3), burns, wound, costiveness, intestinal spasm, rheumatism (15), diuretic, nosebleed (10)
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik. (ISTO 37297)	Çoban çantası	Aer	Infusion, int.	Eczema	0.07	
Cactaceae						
<i>Opuntia</i> spp. *	Kaynana dili	S	Heating on the stove and as compress, ext.	Furuncle	0.01	-
Caprifoliaceae						
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i> L. (ISTO 36731)	Sultanotu	L	Freshly applied on skin as compress, ext.	Wound, furuncle	0.01	Rheumatism (1,4,18), constipation (20), cold, sunburns (6), trauma (18), analgesic (1,18), anthelmintic, sore throat, external anti-inflammatory (1), ulcer, expectorant, urinary diseases (21), heart diseases, tension regulator (22,24), stomachache (22)
Commelinaceae						
<i>Tradescantia</i> spp.*	Telgraf çiçeği	L	Freshly applied on skin as compress, ext.	Wound, furuncle	0.06	-
Convolvulaceae						
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L. (ISTO 36817)	Sarmaşık otu, Tüylü ot	L	Crushed and mixed with butter, as ointment, ext.	Wound	0.01	Rheumatism (3), debilitating, costiveness, intestinal spasms (16), diuretic (10)
Crassulaceae						
<i>Sedum telephium</i> L. *	Yara otu, Yara yaprağı	L	Freshly applied on wounds, ext.	Wound	0.01	Furuncle (8), burns (18), wounds (18,19)
Cucurbitaceae						
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai *	Karpuz	Fr	“Karpuz Pekmezi” (watermelon molasses) eaten	Bronchitis, asthma	0.04	Wound, burns (22)
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne *	Balkabağı	St	Cook on the embers and ashes mixed with butter, as ointment, ext.	Wound	0.01	-

<i>Ecballium elaterium</i> (L.) A.Rich. (ISTO 36818)	Acı düvelek, Acı kavun, Deli kavun, Ebuçehil karpuzu, Karga düleği, Şeytan kavunu, Yaban kavunu, Yabani kavun	Fr	Grated and mixed with honey, eaten	Eczema, hemorrhoids	0.34	Hemorrhoids (1,2,6,11- 13,18-24;26), wound (1), rheumatism (1,2,4,11,13,15,19,20), eczema (1,6,12,13,21,22), sinusitis (4-6,8,11- 13,15,16,19,20,22-24,26), hepatitis (1,8,18), icterus (4,8), furuncle (4), tongue wound, cracked skin (12), enuresis, cold, malaria, asthma, analgesic (1,21), abdominal pain (3), headache (1,11,15), baldness (15), migraine (11), heel spur (5)	
		Fr	Decoction, as vapour inhalation	Migraine			
		Frj - fresh	• 2-3 drops of fruit juice is mixed with ½ glass water and dropped into the nostrils, ext.	• Sinusitis, headache, epilepsy, hepatitis			
		R	• Crushed with spirit and applied on skin, as liniment, ext.	• Leg pain, rheumatism, arm pain			
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.*	Kahkah kabağı, Kudret narı	Fr	• Applied on skin, ext.	• Fracture, psoriasis	0.13	Stomachache (13,20), cuts, surgery scars (13), wounds (13,20,21), ulcer, headache (21), leg pain (26)	
		R	• Waiting in olive oil for 1 month, oleate, ext.	• Wound, cuts, burns, wound caused by diabetes			
Cupressaceae							
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> L.*	Servi	Co	Decoction, int.	Cough	0.01	Hemorrhoids (13), hypoglycemic (19), wart, toothache (15,16), foot odor, corn treatment (16), stomachache, cough (26) Fracture, shortness of breath (4), antiseptic (9), rheumatism (4,9,15,16), wound (4,13), diuretic (4,9,21), stomach ailments (7), cuts (13), hemorrhoids (13,22), asthma (15,16,18), gallstone (15), gall bladder ailments, hypoglycemic, prostate, intestinal parasitic disease (19), kidney stones (16,19), eczema, liver diseases (21), injure treatment (24), blood depurative (25), skin blemishes, stomachache, bronchitis (16)	
		Tar	• Eaten • Applied on skin, ext.	• Tuberculosis • Cuts, skin diseases			
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> L. subsp. <i>oxycedrus</i> [<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> L.] (ISTO 36789)	Ardıç	Co	• As a pill, int. • Decoction, int.	• Diabetes, hemorrhoids, stomach ailments • Prostate	0.06		
		Dioscoreaceae					
<i>Tamus communis</i> L. subsp. <i>communis</i> [<i>Dioscorea communis</i> (L.) Caddick. & Wilkin] (ISTO 36788)	Adam otu, Adem otu, Domuz elması, İt üzümü, Karayanlık, Orman sarmaşığı, Yandırak, Yandıran, Yer elması	T	Tuber is incised to obtain latex and applied to the skin as an ointment, ext. • Tuber is incised to obtain latex and mixed with butter, as ointment, ext. Dried tubers cutting into small pieces, as a pill.	• Rheumatism, leg and knee pain • Hemorrhoids, eczema	0.16	Intestinal parasites (2), wound (4), local pain (13), rheumatism (3,4,13,15,16,18,19), hemorrhoids (18), ache treatment (24), toothache, cough, rash, bronchitis (3), hypercholesterolemia, tachycardia, respiratory tract diseases (15), flu,	

			Fresh tubers grated and mixed with whole-wheat and snakeskin, as a pill, int.			diabetes, hypertension (15,16), costiveness, intestinal spasms, atherosclerosis, headache, stomachache, anemia, cold (16)	
		T Fr	Tincture in white spirit and applied on skin, ext.	Spinal disc herniation			
			Elaeagnaceae				
		Fl	• Decoction, int. • Infusion, int.	• Relieving itching • Asthma, shortness of breath		Eye ailments (4), kidney stones (4,18), antipyretic (7), diarrhea (7,13), kidney ailments (19), kidney pain (22,24), asthma (25), genital, urinary tract infection, diabetes, hypercholesterolemia (15)	
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.* (ISTO 36782)	İğde	L	Decoction, int.	Diabetes	0.06		
		Fr	Boiled with milk and filtered, int.	Asthma, bronchitis, cough			
			Equisetaceae				
				• Urinary diseases, kidney diseases, rheumatism, hemorrhoids, stomach ailments			
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> Ehrh. (ISTO 36813)	At kuyruğu, Kırkkilit otu, Kirpi diken, Prostat otu, Su otu	Ae	• Decoction, int., • before breakfast • Infusion, int., before breakfast	• Prostate, nephritis, kidney stones, urinary diseases, hemorrhoids, arthritis	0.13	Kidney diseases (1,12), liver diseases, rheumatism, prostatitis, analgesic (12), kidney stones (1,18), stomachache (18), anthelmintic (1)	
		R	Decoction, int.	Kidney diseases			
			Ericaceae				
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i> L. (ISTO 36769)	Erkek davulga	B	Decoction, int.	Diabetes, shortness of breath	0.07	Urinary disorders (7) Constipation (7), asthma, hemorrhoids, kidney stones (18), shortness of breath (22)	
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> L. (ISTO 36770)	Davulga	Fr	Eaten	Diabetes, flu	0.14		
			Fabaceae				
<i>Cicer arietinum</i> L. *	Nohut	Sd	Crushed and mixed with ayran, eaten	Goiter	0.06	Kidney pain, kidney stones, ringworm, wart (15) diuretic, cough (10)	
<i>Lens culinaris</i> Medik. *	Yeşil mercimek	Sd	Roasted and eaten before breakfast	Psoriasis	0.01	-	
<i>Spartium junceum</i> L. (ISTO 37307)	Katır kuyruğu	Fl Sh	Infusion, int.	Atherosclerosis	0.01	Diuretic (4), diabetes (12), kidney stones, asthma, cough, bronchitis (23) Kidney stones (22), urinary diseases (25), gastrovascular disorders (15), carminative, costiveness, intestinal spasm, dyspepsia (16), athetosis (15,16)	
<i>Vicia faba</i> L.*	Bakla	Fr	Ashes applied on skin, ext.	Bruise	0.01		
			Fagaceae				
<i>Quercus pubescens</i> Willd. (ISTO 36837)	Ak meşe, Beyaz kobalak	G	Decoction, int.	Cough	0.01	-	

				Gentianaceae			
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i> Rafn (ISTO 36814, 36815, 36816)	Kantaron, Kırmızı kantaron, Kırmızı mide otu, Pembe kantaron	Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int., before breakfast • Waiting in olive oil for 15 days, oleate, int. • Waiting in olive oil, oleate, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ulcer, stomach ailments, kidney stone, cancer, shortness of breath, hemorrhoids, diabetes • Ulcer, stomach ailments • Wound 	0.25		Appetizer (12,18), waist pain (13), ulcer (13,18), malaria, hemorrhoids, goiter (18), eczema (18,21), stomachache, enteritis, ulcer, nephritis (21), stomach ailment (1), gastrointestinal diseases, diabetes, hypercholesterolemia, anti-inflammatory (15)
<i>Pelargonium</i> spp. *	Sardunya	L	Fresh leaves applied on skin or heating on the stove and as compress, ext.	Skin blemish, furuncle, wound	0.03	-	
				Hypericaceae			
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L. (ISTO 36822)	Cibrisa, Kantaron, Kantrolök, Mide otu, Sarı kantaron	Fl Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int., before breakfast • Decoction, int. • Waiting in olive oil for 1-2 months, oleate as ointment, ext. • Waiting in olive oil, for 1-2 months, oleate, int. before breakfast • Infusion, int. or decoction as a bath for feet, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ulcer, stomachache, colitis, intestinal diseases, liver steatosis, kidney stones, respiratory diseases, shortness of breath, diabetes, insomnia • Kidney stones, urinary diseases, cancer • Wound, acne, cuts, burns, hemorrhoids • Ulcer, stomachache, stomach ailments, intestinal diseases, abdominal pain, hemorrhoids • Foot ache 	0.52		Diabetes (2,20,22), shortness of breath, earache, toothache, skin diseases (1), kidney ailments (20), cancer (2,15,16), ulcer (2,11,13,14,16,19,21,22,24,25), stomach ailments (4,5,12,13,17,19,22,24,26), stomachache (1,10,11,13,14,18,26), wounds (3,4,12-14,16,18-20,26), menstrual pain (4,25), burns (11-16,18,19,26), rheumatism (4,16,18), diuretic (12,25), enteritis, abdominal pain (13), local pains, antibacterial (13,14), inflammations, nervous attacks (14), appetizer (18), hemorrhoids (3,18,22,26), eczema (21), tonsillitis (21,25), sedative (22), expectorant (25), gastrointestinal diseases, antipyretic, diaphoretic (15), cold (11,16,26), flu, antipyretic, diaphoretic, mouth sores (16), skin stains, scars (11), cough (26)
<i>Juglans regia</i> L.*	Ceviz	P	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crushed and applied on skin, ext. • Crushed and applied on skin, ext. • Ashes applied on skin, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Leg pain • Tinea pedis, foot odour, alopecia • Burns 	0.11		Eczema (4), hemorrhoids (4,20), headache (20), rheumatism (3,5,18), antifungal (13,22,23), poisoning, tooth bleaching (23), skin diseases,

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waiting in olive oil with sugar (40 days), int., before breakfast as syrup • Maceration, int. • Freshly leaves chewed • As compress for mothers, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duodenal ulcer • Hypercholesterolemia • Toothache • Ablactation 	antipyretic (3), goiter (3,4), diabetes, hypercholesterolemia, cardiostimulant, vasodilator, hair care (15,16), nail care, local analgesic, infecundity (16), dental care, cardiac diseases (5), tonsillitis (26)
			Lamiaceae		
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i> L. subsp. <i>stoechas</i> [<i>Lavandula stoechas</i> L.] (ISTO 36735)	Karabaş otu	Fl Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction, int. • Infusion with lemon, int., before breakfast 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diabetes, eczema • Stomach ailments, intestinal diseases, sedative, cough, shortness of breath, anticoagulant, Parkinson's disease, arteriosclerosis (heart, brain, kidney) 	0.41 Circulatory disorder, diarrhea, asthma (2), carminative (2,21), tension regulator (2,24), antihypertensive (13,14), shortness of breath, immunostimulant (4), cardiac diseases (4,12,21,25), cold (4,16,17), stomachache (4,13,14,16,25), stomach ailments (12,17,19), hypercholesterolemia (12,13,14,19), headache (13,14,19), menstrual regulator, embolism (13,18), menstrual pain (14), arteriosclerosis (16,18), cancer (19,21), goiter (21), sinusitis (24), vasodilator, kidney stones, bronchitis, soporific (25), gastrointestinal diseases (15), flu, brain tumor, sedative, insomnia (16) Cardiovascular diseases (4,13,21), shortness of breath, cough (1), sedative (12,13,16,22), insomnia (12,13,16), stomach ailments (1,12,17), stomachache (13,14,22), cold, flu, forgetfulness (13), heart artherics (14), atherosclerosis (18; 20; 14; 16), diuretic (17), asthma (18), ovary ailments, hypoglycemic (19), alcoholism (21), heartthrob (16,22,26), tension regulator, hypercholesterolemia (22,24), migraine, epilepsy, vertigo, nervous attacks, fainting (23), refreshing, rejuvenate (25), blood purifier, cardiostimulant, vasodilator (16)
<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L. subsp. <i>altissima</i> (SM.) Arcangeli [<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.] (ISTO 36736)	Arı otu, Melisa, Oğul otu	Ae	Infusion, int.	Cardiac diseases, atherosclerosis (heart), shortness of breath, sedative	0.09

<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) Hudson subsp. <i>typhoides</i> (Briq.) Harley var. <i>typhoides</i> (L.) Hudson [<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) Hudson subsp. <i>typhoides</i> (Briq.) Harley] (ISTO 36737)	Dere nanesi, Yarpuz	Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Infusion applied on skin, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sore throat, shortness of breath • Wound 	0.03	Rheumatism (4,16), stomach disorders, energizer, dyspepsia (12), stomachache (13), hemorrhoids (21), lumbago (3), cold, flu (16)
<i>Mentha x piperita</i> L. *	Nane	L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction with Citrus limon, int. • Infusion with C. limon, int. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stomachache • Flu 	0.09	Cold (22), gastrointestinal diseases (15), cardiotoxic, vasodilator (15,16), stomachache (10,16,26), cough (10,26), cold (16,26), ulcer, asthma, flu, tonsillitis, sore throat, bronchitis, costiveness, intestinal spasm, anxiety, foot odor, headache, pharyngitis, laryngitis (16), cancer, abdominal pain, nausea (26) Carminative, digestive (2), stomachache (2,6,13), stomach ailments (4), antiemetic (2,18), headache (6), appetizer (13), sunburns (18), bronchitis (21), abdominal pain (25), cold, flu (16) Stomach ailments (4,20), strengthen of bones (20), gingivitis (4), abdominal pain (1,5), anorexia (22), diabetes (4,11,18,22), stomachache (18,21,22,25), headache, flu (13), cold (5,13,14, 20), toothache (13,14,16,18,23), digestive, hepatitis (18), hemorrhoids (18,22), antipyretic, tonsillitis, heart diseases, cough, sore throat (22), appetizer (23), dyspepsia, intestinal parasites (16,23), baldness, carminative, costiveness, intestinal spasm, debilitating, hair care, acne, tachycardia (16), gastritis (11) Urinary diseases, liver diseases, dyspepsia (2,16), diuretic (2,10,17), diabetes (2,15,16,21), rheumatism (10,15,16), cold (4,8,13,17,19), stomachache, abdominal pain (4), stomach ailments (17), cardiac diseases (4,6), eye pains, hurt (6),
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> L. (ISTO 36738)	Yaban nanesi, Yarpuz out	Ae	Infusion, int.	Kidney diseases, renal failure	0.01	
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> subsp. <i>hirtum</i> (Link) Ietsw. (ISTO 36740)	Güve otu, Keklik out	Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Decoction, as vapour bath 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anthelmintic, diabetes, diarrhea, abdominal pain • Diarrhea 	0.09	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.*	Biberiye	L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Freshly leaves chewed, eaten 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diuretic, dyspepsia, weight loss • Flu, diabetes 	0.04	

						carminative (13,16), flu, migraine, headache, hair oiling (13), gastro-intestinal ailments (15,19), tension regulator (21,24), anti-inflammatory, cardiotoxic, vasodilator, atherosclerosis, hypercholesterolemia (15,16), costiveness, intestinal spasm (16), hepatitis, obesity (26)
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.*	Adaçayı, Beyaz pamukluk	Ae L	Infusion, int.	Cough, flu, hypotension, goiter, insomnia, stomach ailments, intestinal diseases, prophylactic	0.07	Flu (22), sore throat, kidney stones (22,23), stomachache (10)
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> L. subsp. <i>chamaedrys</i> (ISTO 36744)	Kısa mahmut, Mayasıl out	Ae	Decoction, int.	Hemorrhoids	0.01	Eczema (4,23), pruritus (22,23), abdominal pain, kidney stones (13), hemorrhoids (22,23,25), cirrhosis (20) Eczema (4,8,12,21), hemorrhoids (4,8,12,20,21), boil (on hand) (20), asthma, apnea (12), diabetes (13,14), kidney stones (13,14,21), cancer, stomachache, diarrhea (21), stomach ailments (24), urinary bladder stones, menstrual regulator (23), antipyretic (23,25), cough, tonic (25), analgesic (3) Menstrual pain, kidney stones (18), cold, flu (12,13,22,23), abdominal pain (1,13,20), diarrhea (1), constipation, bronchitis, hoarseness (22,23), stomach ailments (4,12,21,22), diabetes (11,21,25), stomachache (1,11,21,25), sore throat, cough, sedative (22), enteralgia (25), tension (11)
<i>Teucrium polium</i> L. (ISTO 36745)	Mide otu, Kısa mahmut otu, Yavşan otu	Fl Ae	Infusion, int., before breakfast	Stomach ailments, ulcer, cough, expectorant, hoarseness	0.06	
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i> C. Presl subsp. <i>longicaulis</i> var. <i>subisophyllus</i> (Borbas) Jalas [<i>Thymus longicaulis</i> subsp. <i>chaubardii</i> (Rchb.f.) Jalas] (ISTO 36372)	Deli kekik, Keklik çiçeği, Keklik otu, Yabani kekik, Yer kekiği	Ae	• Infusion, int. • Decoction, int. • Mixed with butter, as ointment, ext.	• Atherosclerosis, sore throat, flu • Stomachache, muscle pain • Muscle pain	0.07	
<i>Thymus thracicus</i> Velen. var. <i>longidens</i> (Velen.) Jalas [<i>Thymus thracicus</i> Velen.] (ISTO 36836)	Yabani kekik, Yer kekiği	Ae	• Infusion, int. • Decoction, int.	• Diabetes, atherosclerosis, • sore throat, flu • Stomachache, muscle pain • Muscle pain	0.09	-
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> L. (ISTO 36787)	Hayıt	Fr	• Decoction, int. • As a pill, int.	• Atherosclerosis • Dysmnnesia	0.02	Circulatory disorder (2), earache (8), antipyretic (4,8,12), abdominal pain (3,4,8), eczema (4,8), headache (4,8,13,19), chapped hand and foot (4),

		L	Freshly leaves applied on toe post, ext.	Tinea pedis		wounds, cuts, foot odour, antifungal (13), diarrhea (13,15,16,19), nausea (19), dermatophyte, gynecological diseases (21), diaphoretic (for baby) (22), diabetes, tension regulator (22,25), menstrual regulator (25), gastrointestinal diseases, vaginal itching, respiratory tract diseases (15), carminative, costiveness, intestinal spasm, dyspepsia, vaginal yeast infection (16), vomiting, poisoning, menstrual pain (15,16)
Lauraceae						
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> L. (ISTO 36783)	Defne	Fr	Dry fruits powdered with honey, eaten	Headache	0.02	Intestinal parasites (2), stomach ailments (4), shortness of breath (4,25), sterility (for woman) (13), stomachache (18), asthma (15,19), headache (23,25), sinusitis (24), rheumatism (15,24,25), abdominal pain, toothache (3), gastrointestinal diseases (15)
Malvaceae						
<i>Alcea setosa</i> (Boiss.) Alef. (ISTO 36810)	Gülfatma, Hatmi	Fl	Infusion, int.	Asthma, cough	0.05	Cough (1)
		Sd	Decoction, int.	Cough		
		Ae Fl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Decoction as a gargle, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Respiratory diseases, bronchitis, cough, goiter, anti-inflammatory, antiseptic, carminative • Aphtha 		
<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L. (ISTO 36809)	Ebegömeci, Ebegümeci				0.07	Leucorrhea (2), headache, nausea, cardiac diseases, leg pain (1), abortive (4,8), aphtha (13), abdominal pain (3,5,13), menstrual regulator (19), constipation (16,19), eczema (15,16,19), intestinal diseases (1,15,21), analgesic (21,25), kidney pain, kidney stones (22), flu (1,15,22), tonsillitis (11,15,22), kidney ailments, haemophilia (24), sore throat (15,24), stomachache (25), goiter (3), toothache (15), debilitating, asthma, diabetes, bronchitis, hypercholesterolemia, (15,16), ulcer (10,15,16), cough (1,10,20), cold, carminative, intestinal
		L	Infusion, int.	Stomach ailments		

						spasm, dyspepsia, cardiotoxic, vasodilator (16), cancer, chicken diseases (11), hemorrhoids, immunostimulant (20), rheumatism, expectorant (26)
Moraceae						
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.*	İncir, Yemiş	Fr	Decoction, int.	Cough (for children)		Hemostatic (8), wart (35,7,8,10,13,15,16,19,20), nasal bleeding (4), abdominal pain (20), bee-scorpion-insect bite (4,13,16), eczema (4,13,18), furuncle (7), constipation (7,19,26), hemorrhoids (3,5,18-20), leg pain (22), foot ache (23), callus (15), toothache, earache, infertility (3), cancer, flu (15,16), bone setter, cold, angina, hordeolum, lumbago, herniated disc (16)
		L	Decoction, int.	Diarrhea, relieving itching		Eczema (19), constipation (10), panaris, cough (20), stomachache (26)
		La	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Applied to teeth, Applied to ear, ext. Applied as ointment, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Toothache Earache Wart 	0.10	Hypercholesterolemia, hepatitis (13), mouth diseases (3,19), antifungal (for babies), hypoglycemic, urinary disease (19), hematinic, diabetes (16)
<i>Morus alba</i> L.*	Dut	L	Infusion, int.	Enuresis		
<i>Morus nigra</i> L.*	Karadut	Fr	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Crushed and obtained juice mixed with salt, int. “Dut pekmezi” (black mulberry molasses), eaten Eaten 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aphtha Aphtha Cancer 	0.05	
Nymphaeaceae						
<i>Nymphaea alba</i> L.	Nilüfer	L	Decoction, int.	Constipation	0.01	-
Oleaceae						
<i>Olea europaea</i> L.*	Zeytin	L	Infusion, int. Freshly leaves chewed	Diabetes, kidney stones Toothache	0.03	Asthma (16), antipyretic, development of bones (for babies), hypertension (3,4,8,15,16), shortness of breath (4), toothache, arthralgia, stomachache, nausea (13,15,16), diabetes (5,8,13,15,16), nodules (18), fracture, hypercholesterolemia (3,15,16,19), wound (3,19), burns (22), carminative (for baby), eye diseases, scorpion bite, earache, constipation (3), tachycardia, cardiotoxic, vasodilator (15,16), cold, flu, ulcer (16)

<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i> L. (ISTO 36767)	Akçakesme, Kuzu pırnalı, Pırnal	L	• Decoction, int. • Freshly leaves chewed and applied to the eyes, ext.	• Diabetes • Cataract	0.04	Kidney stones (18), hypoglycemic (19), asthma, bronchitis (21), hemorrhoids (22)				
		Fr	Eaten	Diabetes						
Papaveraceae										
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L. (ISTO 36824)	Gelincik	Fl	Infusion, int.	Insomnia	0.01	Diabetes (2), cough (4,10), insomnia (20), sedative (4,19), cold (12), red spots on body (for child) (13), aphtha (for children), tonic, anemia, hepatitis (18), analgesic (22; 23)				
		Sd	As a pill or crushed with <i>Myristica fragrans</i> and eaten (for children)	Somniferous						
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.*	Afyon, Haşhaş	La	int.	Toothache	0.02	-				
		Pinaceae								
		Sh	Freshly eaten	Asthma						
<i>Pinus brutia</i> Ten. var. <i>brutia</i> [<i>Pinus brutia</i> Ten.] (ISTO 36790)	Çam, Kızılçam	Co-male	Waited in honey and eaten	Expectorant for smoking person	0.12	Asthma (8,15,16,19), chapped hand and foot, burns (4), cuts (4,13), stomach ailments (4,19), stomachache (13,18), wounds, against ticks (13), ulcer (4,13,19), bronchitis (3,15,16), diabetes, tuberculosis, cancer (15,16), newborn disinfection, spleen pain, carminative, costiveness, intestinal spasm, dyspepsia (16)				
		Re	• Liquid resin applied on skin, ext. • Chewed, or crushed with sugar and eaten before breakfast	• Wound, cut, callus, cracked skin • Stomachache, gastritis, reflux, intestinal diseases						
		Plantaginaceae								
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L. (ISTO 36792)	Sinir otu, Sinirli ot, Sinirli yaprak, Sinirlik otu, Sinirlik yaprağı, Patrajulka	L	• Freshly leaves put on skin, ext. • Decoction, int.	• Furuncle, wart, wound, acne • Heart attack, atherosclerosis	0.11	Ulcer (2), bug bites, apnea, bronchitis, varicosis (12), cuts, embolism (18), furuncle (12,13,18,22-24), diarrhea (for children) (20), wounds (3,13,18,21,22,24), panaris (22), stomachache (22-24), atherosclerosis (3) Wounds (4,16,18,19,21,26), stomachache, diabetes (20), bee bite (4), bug bites, apnea, varicosis (12), bronchitis (12,16), cuts, embolism, furuncle (18), sedative (19), local analgesic, itch and rash, vaginal yeast infection, eczema, asthma, sinusitis, headache, cold, flu (16), sprain, gingivitis, goiter (26)				
		<i>Plantago major</i> L. subsp. <i>intermedia</i> (Gilib.) Lange [<i>Plantago intermedia</i> DC.] (ISTO 36793)	Sinir otu, Sinirli ot	L			• Freshly leaves put on skin, ext. • Decoction, int.	• Furuncle, wart, wound, acne • Heart attack, atherosclerosis		

Platanaceae						
<i>Platanus orientalis</i> L. (ISTO 36768)	Çınar	L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Decoction, int. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Toothache • Stomachache, arthritis, rheumatism, knee pain 	0.09	Shortness of breath (4), diarrhea (4,13), kidney stones (4,13,15,16,18,24), arthritis (13,15,16), itching (13) menstrual regulator, calcification, diabetes, hemorrhoids (3), kidney pain, antipyretic, diaphoretic, burns, wound (15,16), abscess (15), headache, local analgesic, tinnitus (16)
Poaceae						
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.*	Buğday	Stch	Mixed with water and waited, int.	Stomachache	0.01	-
<i>Zea mays</i> L.*	Mısır	Sty	Decoction, int.	Kidney stones	0.01	Diuretic (4,10), rheumatism (10,15,16), urethritis (26)
Polygonaceae						
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. (ISTO 36803)	Eşek labadası, Labada	Fr	Infusion, int.	Stomachache	0.04	Goiter (4), digestive (20), cold, flu, stomachache (16), constipation, tonsillitis, anemia (26)
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L. (ISTO 36806)	Eşek labadası, Labada	Fr	Infusion, int.	Stomachache	0.04	-
Portulacaceae						
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.*	Iştır, Semiz otu	Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction as bath, ext. • Eaten 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wart • Bronchitis 	0.02	Tumors, nephritis, kidney pain (23), dyspepsia (15,25), constipation (10,16,25), diabetes, cancer, heat stroke, kidney stones, anorexia, intestinal spasm (15,16), appetizing (15), allergy (16), edema (26)
Ranunculaceae						
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. subsp. <i>ficariiformis</i> Rouy et Fouc. [<i>Ficaria verna</i> subsp. <i>ficariiformis</i> (Rouy & Foucaud) B.Walln.] (ISTO 36753)	-	T	Chewed with honey, int.	Hemorrhoids, eczema, stomach ailments	0.02	Mumps (13), wart (18), hemorrhoids, eczema (24), carminative, costiveness, intestinal spasm, dyspepsia (16)
Rhamnaceae						
<i>Paliurus spina-christi</i> Mill. (ISTO 36785)	Karaçalı	Fr	Infusion, int.	Diuretic, kidney stones	0.02	Diarrhea, bronchitis (4), cardiac diseases (4,20), abdominal pain (20), stomachache, blood purgative, acne, cold, flu, asthma, carminative (13), stomach ailments (19), cystitis (18), urinary diseases (3,22), kidney stones (3,15,16,20,21,26), headache (21), diabetes (15,16,20,22), kidney pain (15,16), diuretic (15)

Rosaceae						
<i>Cerasus avium</i> (L.) Moench * [<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.]	Kiraz	St	Decoction, int.	Kidney stones	0.04	Diuretic (4,15), kidney pain, kidney stones (15,26), cardiotoxic, vasodilator, debilitating (15)
		Fr	Eaten	Hemorrhoids		
<i>Cerasus vulgaris</i> Mill. * [<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L.]	Vişne	Fr	Fruit juices, int.	Diarrhea	0.01	-
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>monogyna</i> [<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.] (ISTO 36754)	Yemişen	Fr	Infusion, int.	Cardiotonic	0.06	Cardiac diseases (7,8,13,21,26), bronchitis (4,16), hypertension (7, 4), stomach ailments (3,13), kidney stones (15,18), urinary diseases, headache, hemorrhoids (3), diabetes, cardiotonic, vasodilator, (15,16), kidney pain (15), angina, pharyngitis, laryngitis, cold, flu, atherosclerosis, blood purifier, tachycardia, diarrhea (16), wart, snake bite (20)
<i>Crataegus pentagyna</i> Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd. (ISTO 37298)	Yemişgen	Fl	Infusion, int.	Rheumatic heart disease, cardiac dilatation	0.06	Cardiac diseases, hypertension (7)
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i> Mill. *	Ayva	L	Infusion, int.	Flu, sore throat, cough, abdominal pain	0.23	Expectorant (6,8), cough (3,4,6,10,20,22,26), digestive (4), diarrhea (3,6), diabetes, abdominal pain (13,20), tonsillitis (13), hemorrhoids (18), sore throat (19,22), nausea, antipyretic, chapped lips (22), cold (20; 3; 15), stomachache (3), bronchitis, asthma, diuretic, gastrointestinal diseases (15) flu (10,15,26), gallstone (26)
<i>Mespilus germanica</i> L.*	Muşmula	L	Decoction, int.	Diabetes, hypertension	0.06	Diarrhea (6-7,10,22,24), kidney stones (7,22), stomach ailments (24)
		Fr	Eaten	Diabetes		
<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L. subsp. <i>dasyphylla</i> (Schur) Domin [<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.] (ISTO 36756)	Çakal eriği, Güvem	Fr	Fruit juices, int. or fruits eaten	Diabetes	0.03	Constipation (7), toothache (18), aphtha (22), diabetes (8,11,19,20,22,26), urinary diseases, bronchitis (11), cancer, ulcer, flu, cough (26).
<i>Pyrus elaeagnifolia</i> Pallas subsp. <i>elaegnifolia</i> [<i>Pyrus elaeagnifolia</i> Pall.] (ISTO 36758)	Ahlat	Fr	Fruits pickle eaten	Kidney diseases, diabetes, appetizing	0.22	Diabetes (7,21,22,24,26), diarrhea (19), kidney stones (21), goiter (22,24), hypercholesterolemia (26)

<i>Rosa canina</i> L. (ISTO 36759)	Kuşburnu, Trandafel, Yaban gülü, Yabani gül	Fr	Infusion, int.	Diabetes, flu, immunostimulant, prophylactic, stomachache, rheumatism, asthma	0.13	Diuretic (2,10), blood depurative (2), cold (3- 5,7,12,13,16,17,19,20), diabetes (12,13,15,16), cough (13,20-22,26), flu (13,15-17), appetizer (13), hemorrhoids (3,18,26), malaria, hepatitis, (18), diarrhea (16,18,25), intestinal bleeding (19), asthma (3,15,16,20,21), stomach ailments (21), stomachache (18,22,26), itching (16,22), sore throat, kidney stones (22), bronchitis (16,18,25), mycosis (3), respiratory tract diseases, (15), atherosclerosis, cardiac diseases (20), cardiotonic, vasodilator (15,16), cancer (15,16,26) carminative, athlete's foot, rash treatment, eczema, rheumatism, angina, pharyngitis, laryngitis (16), prostate ailments (11,13)
		R	Decoction, int.	Renal insufficiency		
<i>Rubus canescens</i> DC. (ISTO 36761, 36762)	Böğürtlen, Kapina, Karamık, Karamuk, Köstek	R	Decoction, int.	Diurnal enuresis, abdominal pain, prostate	0.12	Diabetes (4,15,16), pneumonia (13), antiemetic, anaemia, asthenopia, diarrhea, wounds (18), aphtha (22), cancer (20), gastrointestinal diseases (15,20), carminative, costiveness, intestinal spasm, dyspepsia (16)
		L	• Decoction, int. • Freshly leaves chewed and applied on skin, ext.	• Enuresis • Wound, cuts, haemostatic, wart		
		Fr	• Applied on skin, ext. • Eaten	• Acne • Liver diseases		
<i>Rubus sanctus</i> Schreb. (ISTO 36763)	Böğürtlen, Karamık, Karamuk	R	Decoction, int.	Diurnal enuresis, abdominal pain, prostate	0.12	Atherosclerosis, cold (2,16), hemorrhoids, diuretic (2), cancer (8,20), gastrointestinal diseases (20), diabetes (4,6,8), burns (3,4,16), anti- inflammatory, eye pains (6), pneumonia, appetizer, prostatitis (13), eczema (5,19,26), cough (3), stomachache, diabetes, eye diseases, nephralgia, kidney gravels, rheumatism, flu, bronchitis, antihemorrhagic, boil, wound (16), asthma, hypertension, constipation (26)
		L	• Decoction, int. • Freshly leaves chewed and applied on skin, ext.	• Enuresis • Wound, cuts, haemostatic, wart		
		Fr	• Applied on skin, ext. • Eaten	• Acne • Liver diseases		

<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.*	Ahududu, Şam dudu, Şurup dudu	Fr	Eaten	Diabetes	0.01	Mouth sores, vomiting (16)
<i>Sorbus domestica</i> L. (ISTO 36764)	Üvez	Fr	Eaten	Diabetes	0.02	-
Santalaceae						
<i>Viscum album</i> L. subsp. <i>album</i> [<i>Viscum album</i> L.] (ISTO 37303)	Bubuş, Ökseotu, Pürçek, Yapışkanot, Yellimgara, Yellimkara	L, S	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Decoction, int. • Decoction as compress, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cancer • Diabetes, shortness of breath, wound • Analgesic 	0.07	Menstrual regulator (4), cancer (13), hemorrhoids (3,18), dizziness (18), rheumatism (18,25), asthma, ulcer, eczema, bronchitis, urinary diseases, dermatophyte (21), forgetfulness, galactagogue (25), sedative (23), heart diseases, hepatitis, abdominal pain (3), diabetes (11)
Salicaceae						
<i>Salix alba</i> L. (ISTO 37776)	Söğüt	L	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction, int. • Crushed and applied on skin, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diabetes • Wart 	0.01	Pulmonary pain, chest pain (6), rheumatism (18), abdominal pain, headache (3), vaginal itching, athlete's foot (15), sinusitis (26)
Scrophulariaceae						
<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i> Bertol. (ISTO 37304)	Sığır kuyruğu	L	Decoction, int.	Hemorrhoids, bronchitis	0.03	-
Solanaceae						
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.*	Patlıcan	St	Decoction, int.	Hemorrhoids	0.01	-
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.*	Patates	T	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Grated and squeezed, int. • Grated and applied on skin, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stomachache • Burns 	0.01	-
Tiliaceae						
<i>Tilia argentea</i> Desf. ex DC. [<i>Tilia tomentosa</i> Moench] (ISTO 36778, 36779)	Ihlamur	Fl	Infusion, int.	Flu, sore throat, tonsillitis, insomnia	0.24	Cold (4,13,18,19,26), sore throat (4), flu (13,15,26), cough (13,18), expectorant (19), respiratory tract diseases, tonsillitis, sore throat, bronchitis, deafness, costiveness, intestinal spasm (15), abdominal pain (26)
Urticaceae						
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. (ISTO 36828)	Isırgan, Karaisırgan, Kopriva	L	Infusion, int.	Cancer	0.23	Itching (4), hemorrhoids (4,5,11,13,16,18,22,25, 26), cancer

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scurf, itching of the scalp • Rheumatism • Hypercholesterolemia, urinary diseases, nephritis, kidney pain, infertility (for women), diarrhea, analgesic, prophylactic 	(3,4,11,13,19,21,22,25,26), baldness (13), hemostatic, prophylactic, ulcer, kidney stones, epistaxis (18), rheumatism (3,16,18,19,21,22,26), fracture (19), hypertension (20,21), hepatitis, hematinic (21), diabetes (21,22,24), eczema (10,16,21,24), diuretic (10), urinary diseases (11,22,26), stomach ailments (22,26), intestinal diseases (22), wound (on hand), allergy (20), gynaecological diseases (22,24), analgesic, tonic, constipation, prostatitis (25), stomachache (3,20), lumbago (3), blood purifier, cardiostimulant and vasodilator, tachycardia, cold, flu, atherosclerosis, arthritis, anemia, diabetes (16), renal failure (26)	
		Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction as bath, ext. • Freshly or poultice applied on skin • Infusion, int. 		
		Sd	Eaten with honey	Cancer, brain cancer, prophylactic	
		L	Infusion, int.	Cancer	
<i>Urtica urens</i> L. (ISTO 36829)	Isirgan, Karaisirgan, Kopriva	Ae	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction as bath, ext. • Freshly or poultice applied on skin, ext. • Infusion, int. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scurf, itching of the scalp • Rheumatism • Hypercholesterolemia, urinary diseases, nephritis, kidney pain, infertility (for women), diarrhea, analgesic, prophylactic 	0.23
		Sd	Eaten with honey	Cancer, brain cancer, prophylactic	
			Vitaceae		
		L	Applied on skin, ext.	Cuts	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.*	Asma Üzüm				0.01
		Fr	Pekmez (molasses) eaten	Poisoning	
					Furuncle (2), wound (2,15,16), haemostatic (7), headache (22), constipation (7,10,15,16,25), tonsillitis (13), anemia (13,15,16), diuretic (10,25), tonic, sedative (25), calcification (3), burns, bronchitis, flu, intestinal spasm (15,16), respiratory tract and gastrointestinal diseases, anti-inflammatory,

						antipyretic, diaphoretic (15), watering of eyes, lung cancer, cold, carminative, dyspepsia, allergy (16), ab lactation (26)
						Zygophyllaceae
			Fr	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infusion, int. • Decoction, int. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kidney pain • Cancer, hemorrhoids 	Cardiac diseases (8,11), kidney stones (3,6,13,16,19,21,22-24), atherosclerosis (6,22,26), urinary diseases (6,22), gallstone (13,15,16), prostrate (19), vitiligo (21), tension (23,24), eczema (3,15,16), hemorrhoid (11,15), athlete's foot (15), wart (15,16), stomachache (11,16), fungal itches (16), embolism, blood purifier, kidney diseases (11), diabetes, rheumatism (26)
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L. (ISTO 36827)	Deve çökerten, Deve çökerten, Deve göçerten, Köygöçüren, Pıtrak		Ae	Decoction, int.	Diabetes, kidney stones, gallstone	0.09
						Xanthorrhoeaceae
			R, T	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decoction, int. • Crushed as compress, ext. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ulcer, abdominal pain, stomachache, vitiligo • Arm pain 	Wounds (2,8,9,18,19), ulcer (2,8,9,13,15,16), abdominal pain (2,8,13), fracture (2), nephritis, burns (8,9,18), stomachache (8,13), cuts, stomach ailments (4), foot odour (8), eczema (4,19,21,24), hemorrhoids (4,5,18,19,21), kidney stones (24), gastrointestinal diseases, cancer (15)
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i> Brot. (ISTO 37296)	Difluk, Hidrellez kamçısı, Yabani soğan		Fl	Put on teeth, ext.	Toothache	0.07

Abbreviations of plant parts: Ae-Aerial parts, B-Bark, Bu-Bulbils, C-Capitulum, Co-Cones, Fl-Flowers, Fr-Fruits, Frj-Fruit juice, G-Gallae, L-Leaves, La-Latex, P-Pericarpium, R-Root, Re-Resin, S-Stem, Sd-Seeds, Sh-Young shoots, St-Stipites, Stch- starch, Sty-Stylus, Tar, T-Tuber

*Cultivated, ****Bold** written uses highlight the previously unreported uses in ethnobotanical studies in the neighboring areas.

***1- Akalın and Alpınar, 1994; 2- Alpınar, 1999; 3- Bulut and Tuzlacı, 2013; 4- Bulut and Tuzlacı, 2015; 5- Bulut, 2016; 6- Çelik *et al.*, 2008; 7- Duran *et al.*, 2001; 8- Emre Bulut and Tuzlacı, 2006; 9- Gönüz *et al.*, 2008; 10- Güler *et al.*, 2015; 11- Güneş, 2018; 12- Kalankan *et al.*, 2015; 13- Polat and Satıl, 2012a; 14- Polat and Satıl, 2012b; 15- Sargın *et al.*, 2013; 16- Sargın *et al.*, 2015; 17- Selvi *et al.*, 2013; 18- Tuzlacı and Erşay Aymaz, 2001; 19- Tuzlacı and Emre Bulut, 2007; 20- Tuzlacı *et al.*, 2010; 21- Tümen and Sekendiz, 1989; 22- Uysal *et al.*, 2008; 23- Uysal, 2010; 24- Uysal *et al.*, 2010; 25- Uysal *et al.*, 2012; 26- Yeşilyurt *et al.*, 2017.